

नेपाल राष्ट्र बैंक
अधिकृत तृतीय पदको
प्रतियोगितात्मक लिखित परीक्षा
२०७०/०१/२५

पत्र: प्रथम

समय : १ घण्टा

पूर्णाङ्क : १००

विषय : सूक्ष्म अर्थशास्त्र, वित्त व्यवस्थापन, विकास अर्थशास्त्र र अन्तर्राष्ट्रिय व्यापार (Microeconomics, Financial Management, Development Economics and International Trade)

उक्त दिइएका प्रश्नहरूमध्ये जम्मा १० वटा प्रश्नको उत्तर दिनुहोस् । प्रत्येक समूहबाट एक/एक प्रश्नको उत्तर अनिवार्य छ ।
सम्बन्धित समूहको उत्तर सम्बन्धित उत्तरपुस्तिकामा नै दिनुपर्नेछ । प्रतियोगीहरूले नेपाली वा अंग्रेजी भाषा मध्ये कुनै एक
माध्यमबाट उत्तर दिन सक्नेछन् ।

समूह 'क' सूक्ष्म अर्थशास्त्र (Microeconomics)

1. Why is cartel taken as bad all over the world? Nepalese economy is said to have suffered much from cartel. Discuss various cases of cartel in Nepalese business activities and also explain how this has been affecting our economy.
2. What is the difference between ordinal and cardinal approach of consumer behavior? Explain how a consumer will be in equilibrium under ordinal approach if he/she is consuming two commodities A and B and spending all income on these two commodities.
3. Write short notes on:
 - a. Cobb-Douglas production function
 - b. Price leadership
 - c. Marginal productivity theory
4. You might be observing consumer inflation and volatile interest rate in Nepalese economy. Explain its converging or diverging behavior.

समूह 'ख' वित्त व्यवस्थापन (Financial Management)

5. What is cost of capital? Do you agree that equity capital is cost free? Justify it.
6. Write shortnotes on:
 - a. Mutually exclusive project and independent project
 - b. Financial derivatives
7. Bond market is one of the important components of capital market. Explain the pace of growth of Nepalese Bond Market and also suggest for its development.
8. A commercial bank is evaluating two loan projects. One is working capital loan, and another is 10 year term loan. Which ratios are appropriate to evaluate those projects? Also state the limitations of the ratio analysis.

समूह 'ग' विकास अर्थशास्त्र (Development Economics)

9. What do you understand by economics diplomacy? Considering its prospects and challenges, suggest measures for its enhancement.
10. Make an assessment of the achievement? Elements of the Nepalese Twelfth Periodic Plan (2067/68 to 2069/70).

11. How has liberalization process impacted upon the performance of the Nepalese Economy? What are its implications for future economic growth and development?
12. Development economics suggests that there is an opposite relationship between economic growth and poverty. However, the trends of the poverty levels and economic growth in Nepal are paradoxical. Discuss.

समूह 'घ' अन्तर्राष्ट्रिय व्यापार (International Trade)

13. Discuss Nepal's commitments on the Financial Services under General Agreement on Trade in Services (GATS) or World Trade Organization (WTO). What are the implications of these commitments on the Nepalese financial sector?
14. Briefly discuss the Nepalese exchange rate regime. How do you explain recent devaluation of Nepales Rupee vis-a-vis Us Dollar? What could be the policy options for the exchange rate stability?
15. What factors are responsible for large and ever increasing trade deficit in Nepal? Discuss the measures taken by the government to reduce trade deficit.
16. What are the economic justifications of international trade? How is the gain from international trade determined? In what ways this gain is distributed between the trading countries.



पत्र: द्वितीय

समय : ४ घण्टा

पूर्णाङ्क : १००

विषय : समष्टिगत अर्थशास्त्र, मौद्रिक र वित्तीय नीति, सामान्य व्यवस्थापन र जनशक्ति व्यवस्थापन (Macroeconomics, Monetary and Fiscal Policies, General Management and human Resource Management)

तल दिइएका प्रश्नहरूमध्ये जम्मा १० वटा प्रश्नको उत्तर दिनुहोस् । प्रत्येक समूहबाट एक/एक प्रश्नको उत्तर अनिवार्य छ । सम्बन्धित समूहको उत्तर सम्बन्धित उत्तरपुस्तिकामा नै दिनुपर्नेछ । प्रतियोगीहरूले नेपाली वा अंग्रेजी भाषा मध्ये कुनै एक माध्यमबाट उत्तर दिन सक्नेछन् ।

समूह 'क' समष्टिगत अर्थशास्त्र (Macroeconomics)

1. What is Phillip's curve? Compare and contrast between the versions of Phillip, Friedman, Samuelson and Solow regarding the trade off between inflation and unemployment.
2. Write various approaches of calculating GDP and explain why expenditure approach is more relevant for monetary management.
3. How can the government shift the economy's demand curve by manipulating its monetary and fiscal policy instruments such as increase in money supply, decrease in government expenditure and increase in tax rate? Explain with the help of IS-LM curve.
4. Compare Solow's growth model with Harrods's growth model to attain equilibrium.

समूह 'ख' मौद्रिक तथा वित्तीय नीति (Money and Fiscal Policies)

5. Explain Keynes analysis of the effects of changes in the quantity of money on the general price level and compare it with the Cambridge cash balance equation version of the quantity theory of money.
6. Discuss the prime features of new Monetary Policy of Nepal for FY 2013-14 and trace out the major improvement in earlier policies that would be instrumental in achieving the targets envisaged in the current policy.
7. What do you mean by inflection targeting as a framework for monetary policy? Analyze the prospects of implementing such a framework in Nepal.
8. Evaluate the role of Nepal's fiscal policy in raising output and employment in the country. What are your suggestions to the Government of Nepal for increasing the effectiveness of fiscal policy in raising output and employment?

समूह 'ग' सामान्य व्यवस्थापन (General Management)

9. "No organization is good or bad. It is the leader of the organization who makes it so." Briefly discuss.
10. What are the basic elements of decision making? How can a manager make effective decisions? Explain.
11. Compare and contrast between strategic planning with tactical and operational planning. Illustrate with suitable examples.
12. Differentiate between matrix structure and functional structure? Discuss how functional and matrix structures might create conflict in an organization.

समूह 'घ' जनशक्ति व्यवस्थापन (Human Resource Management)

13. Show the relationship between flexible working hours and productivity. Describe the flexible working modalities that are suitable for the Nepalese banking Sector.
14. What is workforce diversity? Examine the implications and challenges of managing workforce diversity in the Nepalese corporate sector.
15. How do you define human resource planning? Explain the steps to be followed in strategic human resource planning process.
16. 'Training is regarded as investment in human capital'. Justify this statement and explain the criteria and process of evaluating the effectiveness of training programme in a banking organization.



पत्र: तृतीय
समय : २ घण्टा

पूर्णाङ्क : ५०

विषय : Research Methodology

तल दिइएका प्रश्नहरूमध्ये जम्मा ५ वटा प्रश्नको उत्तर दिनुहोस् । प्रतियोगीहरूले नेपाली वा अङ्ग्रेजी भाषामध्ये कुनै एक माध्यमबाट उत्तर दिन सक्नेछन् ।

1. Make a clear distinction between basic and applied research. "Applied research need not be as rigorous as basic research." Discuss.
2. Select a research topic of your interest in the banking industry of Nepal. Justify why such type of research is important and outline the possible outcomes of the research you have selected.
3. What is a research design? Describe its steps and explain the role of statistics in research design.
4. Define what is meant by a "research problem". Identify an example of a research problem which you think is currently relevant for the financial sector or Nepal.
5. Different between primary and secondary data. Nepal Rastra Bank has been using primary source in these surveys.
6. What do you mean by "Sample Design"? What factors should be considered in development a sample design for a research study?
7. Describe the general format of the research report. What are the salient features?



समय : १ घण्टा

पूर्णाङ्क : २५

विषय : Computer Operating Knowledge

तल दिइएका प्रश्नहरूमध्ये जम्मा ५ वटा प्रश्नको उत्तर दिनुहोस् । प्रतियोगीहरूले नेपाली वा अङ्ग्रेजी भाषामध्ये कुनै एक माध्यमबाट उत्तर दिन सक्नेछन् ।

1. Explain the MS power Point with its special features.
2. What is freeze pan? How do you apply freeze pan in a spreadsheet file.
3. What is utility software? What are the functions of utility software?
4. Differentiate between windows operating system and disk opening system environment.
5. Explain the steps to start a spelling check.
6. Mention the types of graphical packages and its uses.
7. Define database. Mention some data base packages.

