

पत्र: प्रथम

समय : ४ घण्टा

पूर्णाङ्क : १००

विषय : सूक्ष्म अर्थशास्त्र, वित्त व्यवस्थापन, विकास अर्थशास्त्र र अन्तर्राष्ट्रिय व्यापार

(Microeconomics, Financial Management, Development Economics and International Trade)

तल दिइएका प्रश्नहरूमध्ये जम्मा १० वटा प्रश्नको उत्तर दिनुहोस् । प्रत्येक समूहबाट एक/एक प्रश्नको उत्तर अनिवार्य छ ।
सम्बन्धित समूहको उत्तर सम्बन्धित उत्तरपुस्तिकामा नै दिनुपर्नेछ । प्रतियोगीहरूले नेपाली वा अंग्रेजी भाषा मध्ये कुनै एक
माध्यमबाट उत्तर दिन सक्नेछन् ।

समूह 'क' सूक्ष्म अर्थशास्त्र (Microeconomics)

1. Why long-run average cost curves are 'L' shaped instead 'U' shape? Discuss.
2. On the basis of your understanding why private transporters, syndication/ controlling is thriving in Nepal?
3. How do prices of (i) goods and services, (ii) labour, (iii) capital, (iv) entrepreneurship and (v) foreign exchange interact with each other? Inter-relate it.
4. What are the push and pull factors behind individual decision of poor Nepali worker's to go to foreign countries for employment?

समूह 'ख' वित्त व्यवस्थापन (Financial Management)

5. Explain the economic significance of stock dividend. How it is different from cash dividend?
6. What ratios can be used to determine whether a bank can meet its current financial obligations? Explain the efficiency indicators that measure the effectiveness of certain assets and liabilities being process.
7. What is the importance of financial forecasting? Describe the financial statement forecasting process.
8. What is capital budgeting? What are the various methods used in capital budgeting? Discuss.

समूह 'ग' विकास अर्थशास्त्र (Development Economics)

9. Make a comparative assessment of NPV, IRR in the context of their usefulness in Cost benefit Analysis.
10. Why financial and economic analysis is carried out? Why are private sectors interested in financial analysis and public sector in economic analysis?
11. Despite the liberal government policies to attract foreign direct investment (FDI), the inflow of FDI into Nepal is not encouraging. Outline the major policy incentives offered by Nepal to attract FDI and give reasons why the foreign investors are not interested as per our expectation?
12. What are the determinants of economic growth? Why do many economists prefer to use composite indexes, such as the Human Development Index, as well as National Income figures to indicate living standards?

समूह 'घ' अन्तर्राष्ट्रिय व्यापार (International Trade)

13. Describe the factors influencing terms of trade. How significant the terms of trade is, in the context of globalization with specific reference to least developed countries?
14. Explain the salient features of Nepalese Trade Policy, 2009. Despite efforts from government and private sector, Why international trade is not favorable to us?
15. Write short notes on Explain the implications of the monetary approach to balance of payments and the effectiveness of monetary policy under fixed and floating exchange rates regime.
16. Write short notes:
 - a. Intellectual Property Rights (IPR)
 - b. Real Effective Exchange Rate
 - c. Leontief Paradox



पत्र: द्वितीय

समय : ४ घण्टा

पूर्णाङ्क : १००

विषय : समष्टिगत अर्थशास्त्र, मौद्रिक र वित्तीय नीति, सामान्य व्यवस्थापन र जनशक्ति व्यवस्थापन (Macroeconomics, Monetary and Fiscal Policies, General Management and human Resource Management)

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समूह 'क' समष्टिगत अर्थशास्त्र (Macroeconomics)

1. Distinguish between Gross Domestic Saving and Gross National Savings. Despite Gross National Saving increasing rapidly. Gross Domestic Saving in Nepal is deteriorating. Explain the reasons for such deterioration in Gross Domestic Saving and suggest measures to improve it.
2. The financial crisis that originated in United States has effected Europe and some other countries in Africa and Latin America but little in Asia. Explain why its effect in Asia remained little and in Nepal almost negligible. Draw lessons that Nepal and other developing countries should learn from this.
3. Do you think inflation and unemployment are moving to the same direction in Nepal? Is this consistent with the economic theories related to the unemployment and inflation? Substantiate your answer.
4. Explain Neo-classical Growth Model and discuss the role of technological progress in the economic growth under this model.

समूह 'ख' मौद्रिक तथा वित्तीय नीति (Money and Fiscal Policies)

5. What fiscal policy measure should the Government of Nepal implement for accelerating the current economic growth?
6. How do you analyze the relationships between the monetary aggregates and inflation in Nepal? What statistical improvements in the monetary survey have been introduced by the Nepal Rastra Bank since the fourth month of fiscal year 2011/12? What is your advice for enhancing the quality of price statistics on a continuous basis?
7. Distinguish natural rate, market rate and spread rate of interest and discuss how interest rate is determined by commercial banks in a competitive financial market.
8. Examine critically the major problems facing Value Added Tax (VAT) in Nepal and suggest a pragmatic strategy for mobilizing additional revenue through expanding legal base, and improving administrative efficiency and infrastructure.

समूह 'ग' सामान्य व्यवस्थापन (General Management)

9. Why do banks pose a special governance problem? Explain the suitable strategies for improving bank's governance in Nepal.
10. Critically discuss the evolution of Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR) including its role in the financial crisis and prospects for the future. Support your answer with examples.

11. Define leadership in an organization. Enumerate briefly what approaches an organization can adopt to develop leadership qualities among its staff.
12. Change in an organization is a usual phenomenon. How would you manage such change effectively without allowing an adverse impact on the overall functioning of the organization?

समूह 'घ' जनशक्ति व्यवस्थापन (Human Resource Management)

13. Define "employee empowerment". Do you think an empowerment and capacity building program through training and authority delegation would succeed without being tied to a motivational compensation such as profit or gain sharing? Explain.
14. What criteria can be used to measure employee commitment? How is organization citizenship behavior related to employee commitment? Discuss.
15. What is succession planning? How is it prepared? Describe its usefulness to the banking sector.
16. In the current situation, the state of labor relations appear to be deteriorating seriously affecting the investment environment in Nepal. Taking into account the need for ensuring rights of the employees while at the same time maintaining competitive advantage, what would be done in the present day perspective to improve labour relations in the country?



पत्र: तृतीय
समय: २ घण्टा

पूर्णाङ्क: ५०

विषय: Research Methodology

तल दिइएका प्रश्नहरूमध्ये जम्मा ५ वटा प्रश्नको उत्तर दिनुहोस् । प्रतियोगीहरूले नेपाली वा अङ्ग्रेजी भाषामध्ये कुनै एक माध्यमबाट उत्तर दिन सक्नेछन् ।

समूह 'क'

1. Why literature review is necessary in a research? What are the major problems in literature review? Give suggestions to overcome such problems.
2. Describe descriptive and inferential statistics with suitable examples from the perspective of data analysis. Describe the role of parametric and non-parametric methods in data analysis.
3. Describe various types of hypothesis. Explain the use of hypothesis formulation in scientific research.
4. Explain the nature of qualitative research. What are its special features? What are the different methods of data collection used in qualitative research? Describe.
5. Discuss the basic functions of a research proposal. What are the major contents of a research proposal?
6. If you have been assigned to conduct an empirical research study on "effect of control over credit on real state business", What various search steps do you apply? Explain.
7. Select a research topic of your interest and write in brief a proposal on the topic.



समय: १ घण्टा

पूर्णाङ्क: २५

विषय: Computer Operating Knowledge

तल दिइएका प्रश्नहरूमध्ये जम्मा ५ वटा प्रश्नको उत्तर दिनुहोस् । प्रतियोगीहरूले नेपाली वा अङ्ग्रेजी भाषामध्ये कुनै एक माध्यमबाट उत्तर दिन सक्नेछन् ।

1. How does the operating system differ from the application software? Explain.
2. Explain the security techniques you are familiar with to protect the information system operating in an on-line environment.
3. Explain the different types of function use in excel.
4. What are the applications of WINZIP?
5. Describe the services provided by data base management system (DBMS).
6. What is mail merge and where do you apply it? List the steps to protect your document using password?
7. Explain the steps to embed a chart in your power point presentation.

